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RESOLUTION NO. 2022-121

**A RESOLUTION OF THE ALBANY CITY COUNCIL SUPPORTING
THE LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL EFFORTS TO EXONERATE
THE PORT CHICAGO 50**

WHEREAS, on July 17, 1944, there was a large waterfront munitions explosion at the Port Chicago Naval Magazine which killed more than 320 sailors, over 200 of whom were African American; and

WHEREAS, the explosion also injured 390 others, including 226 African American enlisted men; and

WHEREAS, before the explosion, these men were working significant hours with munitions continuously being loaded despite little to no training; and

WHEREAS, the specific cause of the explosion was never officially determined by a court of inquiry, and the blame was placed on the shoulders of the men who died in the explosion; and

WHEREAS, when ordered to return to loading ammunitions, over two hundred sailors refused to return to work due to the unsafe working conditions; and

WHEREAS, these sailors courageously advocated for safety for themselves and others by requesting adequate training and equipment before returning to work, and in response, the Navy identified fifty Black sailors as the leaders of the organized action; and

WHEREAS, the Navy charged these individuals with mutiny, and this decision resulted in one of the most significant mutiny trials in U.S. military history; and

1 **WHEREAS**, the fifty sailors were supported by then NAACP Chief Counsel Thurgood
2 Marshall who through the press raised the racist nature of the trial and called into question the
3 Navy’s segregationist policies; and
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5 **WHEREAS**, this trial was a major catalyst for the United States Navy to desegregate
6 following the war; and
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8 **WHEREAS**, the outcome of the trial wrongly convicted the Port Chicago 50 of mutiny,
9 and they were sentenced to prison; and
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11 **WHEREAS**, Mr. Marshall’s appeal of their convictions was officially denied; and
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13 **WHEREAS**, there have been several attempts over the years to appeal the decision, but all
14 have failed; and
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16 **WHEREAS**, starting in the 1990s, Congressman George Miller worked to preserve the
17 history of the Port Chicago 50 and worked towards their exoneration, and in 1992, his legislation
18 designated the site of the Port Chicago Naval Magazine as a national memorial, which is managed
19 by the National Park Service; and
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21 **WHEREAS**, the East Bay Regional Park District received part of the Concord Naval
22 Weapons Station through a Public Benefit Conveyance on July 19, 2019, and has named the park
23 the Thurgood Marshall Regional Park – Home of the Port Chicago 50, which honors the courage
24 and legacy of the Port Chicago 50 and all those who sacrificed their lives in our nation’s ongoing
25 struggle for social justice, racial equality, and workers’ rights; and
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27 **WHEREAS**, in 2022, Congressman Mark DeSaulnier (CA-11) successfully passed a
28 measure that would direct the Secretary of the United States Navy to publicly exonerate the Port
29 Chicago 50, and this effort was included in the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) (H.R.
7900) which passed the U.S. House of Representatives by a vote of 329-to-101; and

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WHEREAS, the City of Albany served during the Second World War as a support site for the United States military, including a housing complex for war workers, the integration of which became a model for the integration of such housing in other locations.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the City Council of the City of Albany, California, does hereby support these and all efforts to exonerate the Port Chicago 50 and recognize their service to our country; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Board of Supervisors recognize the efforts that this case presents in our nation’s struggle for social justice, racial equity, and workers’ rights.

PRESTON JORDAN, MAYOR